



15-112
Lecture 2

Animations with
Lists

Instructor: Pat Virtue

Tuesday Logistics

Announcements

HW7

- Tetris! Plan ahead



CMU Graphics Installation

- Keep an eye on Piazza updates if you run into issues
- Come find Pat if you bump into issues that pinned Piazza update doesn't address
- Don't stress. You can do ALL the rest of the homework without this installation

Thursday Logistics

Announcements



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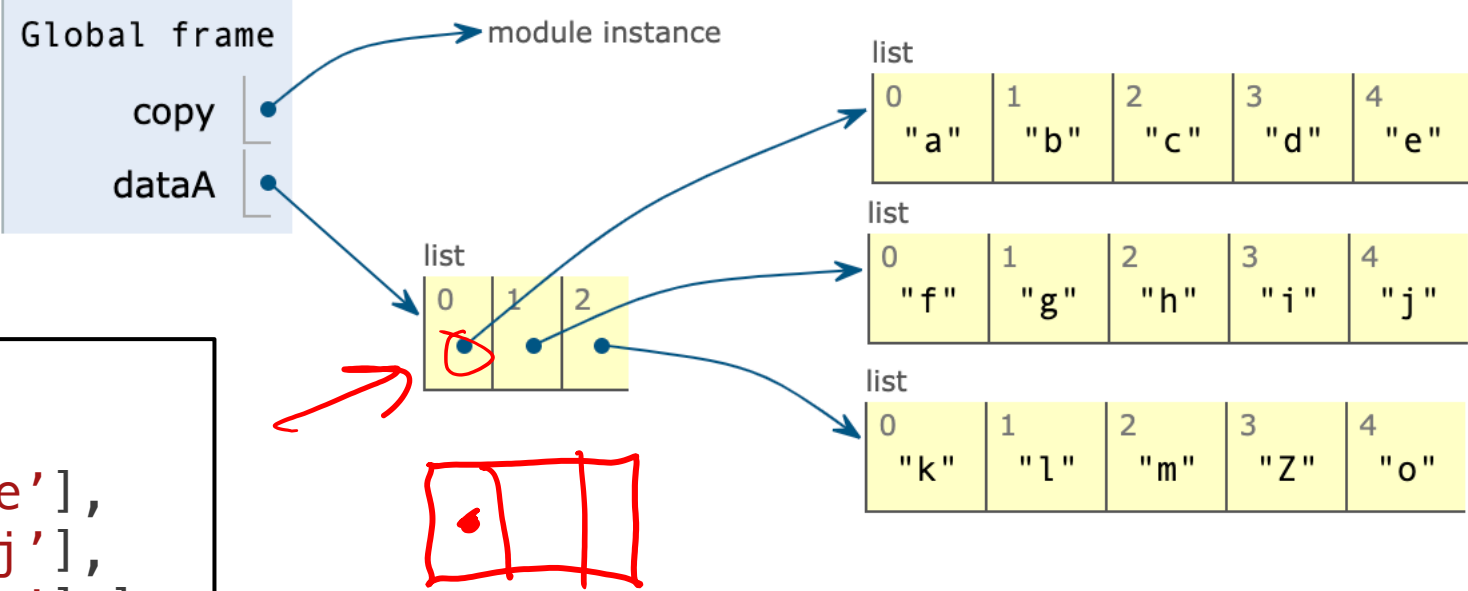
2D Lists

Copy vs Deepcopy

```
import copy

dataA = [ ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e'],
          ['f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j'],
          ['k', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o'] ]
dataB = copy.copy(dataA)

dataB[2][3] = 'Z'
```

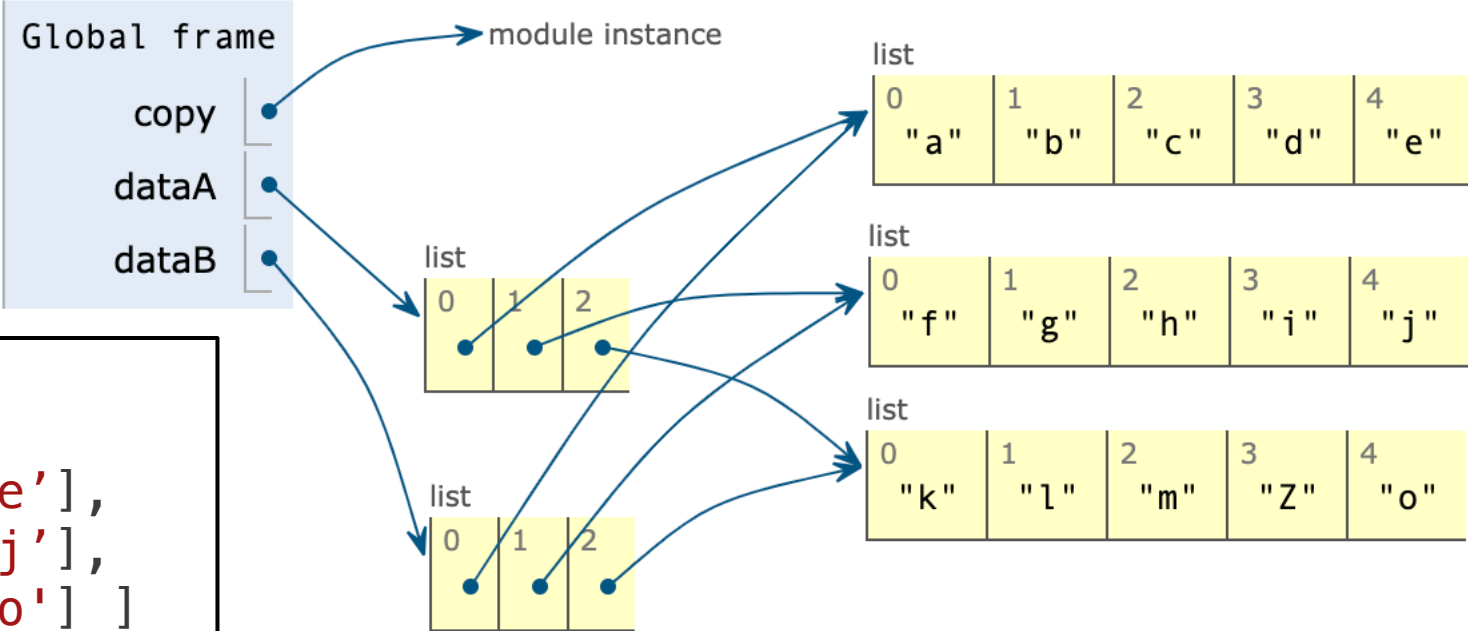


Copy vs Deepcopy

```
import copy

dataA = [ ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e'],
          ['f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j'],
          ['k', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o'] ]
dataB = copy.copy(dataA)
dataB[2][3] = 'z'
```

deep



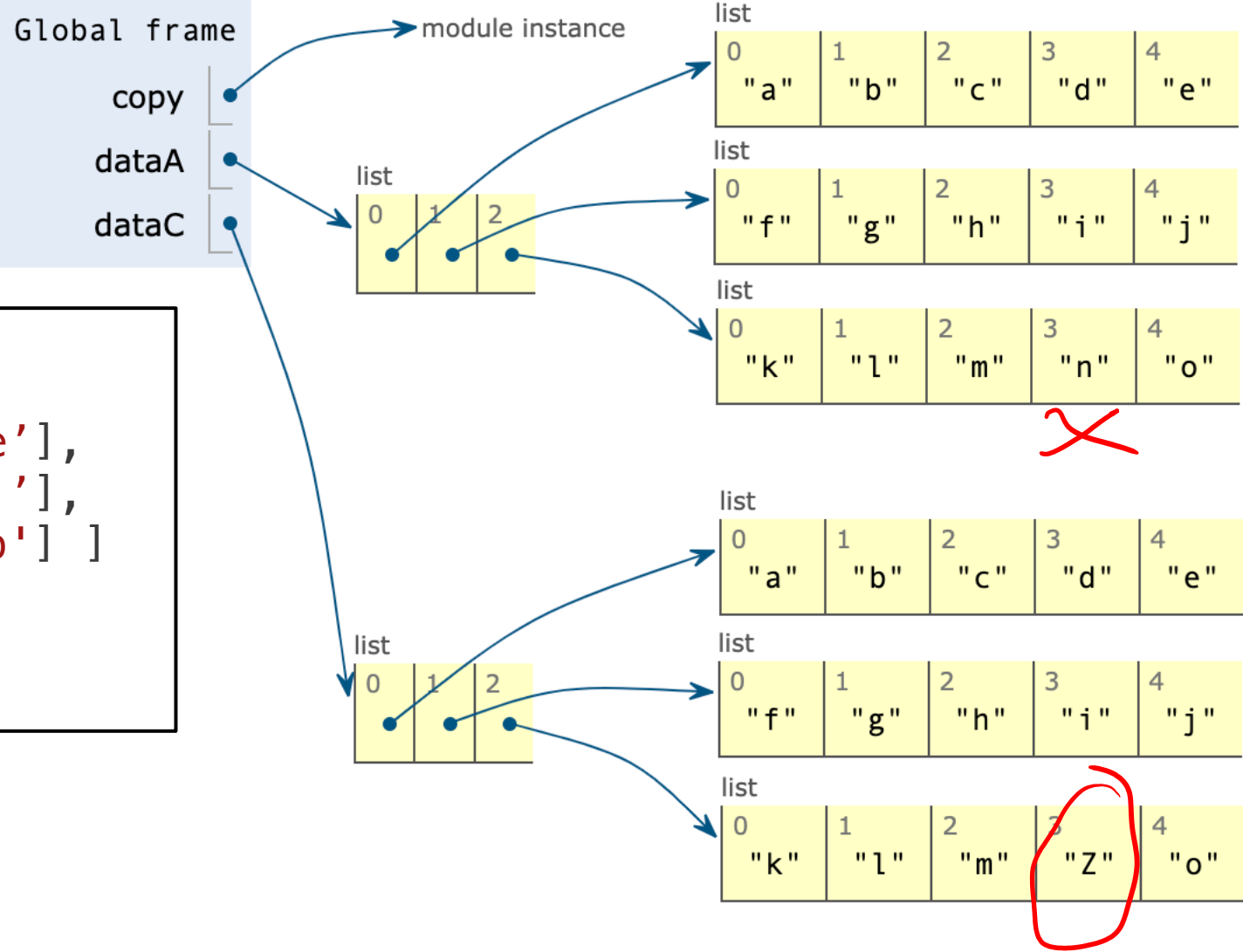
Copy vs Deepcopy

```
import copy

dataA = [ ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e'],
          ['f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j'],
          ['k', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o'] ]

dataC = copy.deepcopy(dataA)

dataC[2][3] = 'Z'
```



Poll 1

How many total list objects exist after running this code?

```
import copy
dataA = [10, [200, [3000, 4000] ] ]
dataC = copy.copy(dataA)
dataD = copy.deepcopy(dataA)
```

data B = data A

A. 3

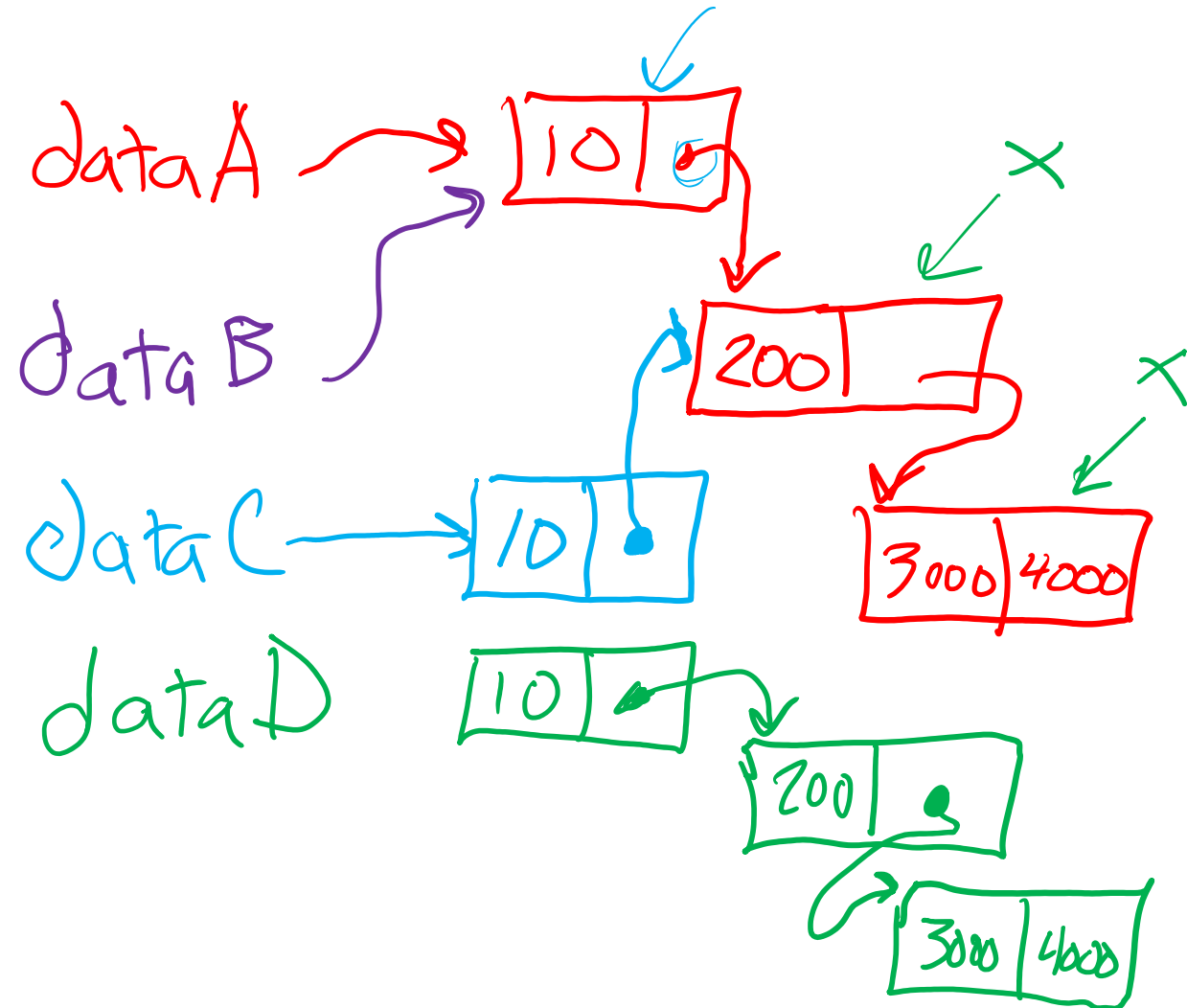
B. 4

C. 5

D. 6

E. 7

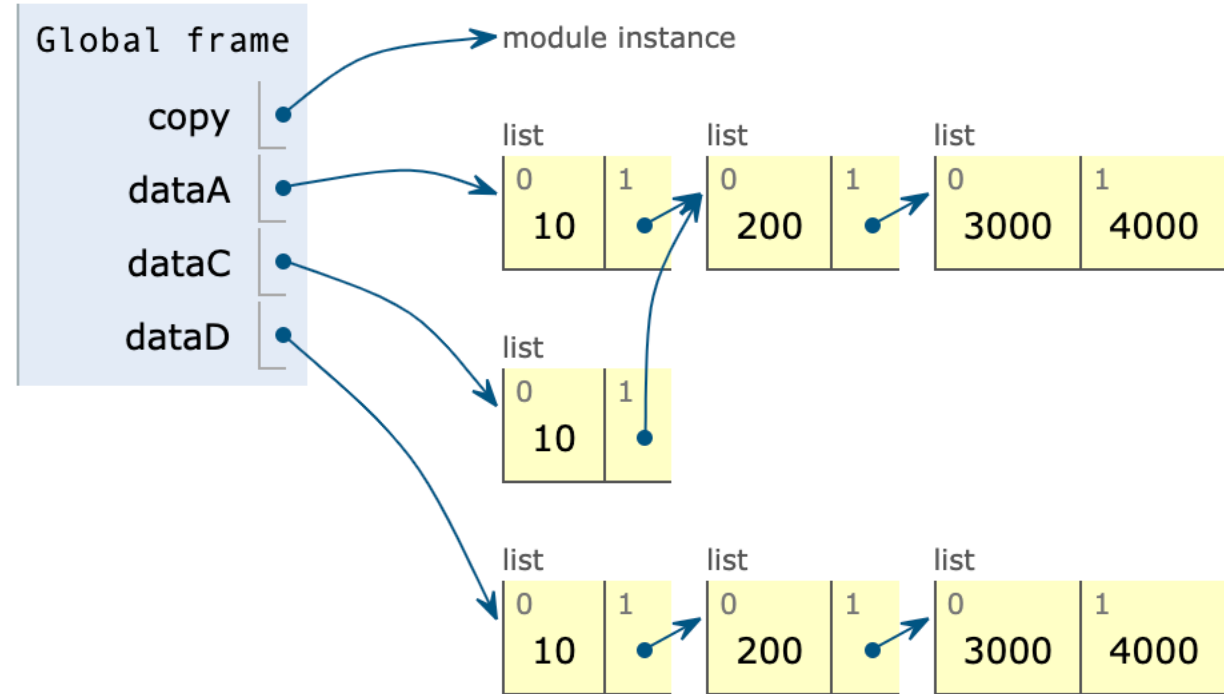
F. 9



Poll 1

How many total list objects exist after running this code?

```
import copy  
  
dataA = [10, [200, [3000, 4000] ] ]  
dataC = copy.copy(dataA)  
  
dataD = copy.deepcopy(dataA)
```



Code tracing with lists

```
x = []
```

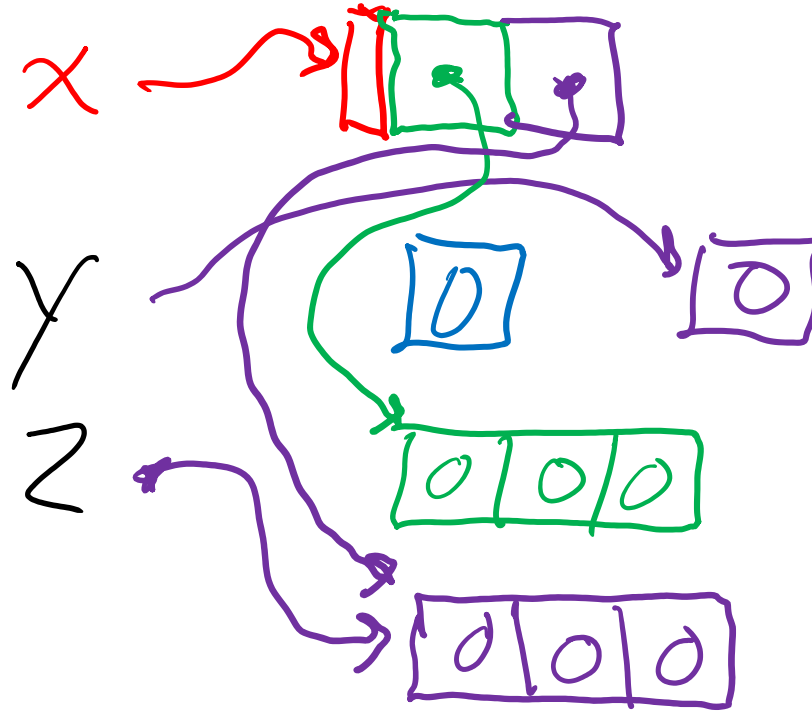
```
for i in range(4):
```

```
    y = [0]
```

```
    z = y * 3
```

```
    x.append(z)
```

↑
one



Code tracing with lists

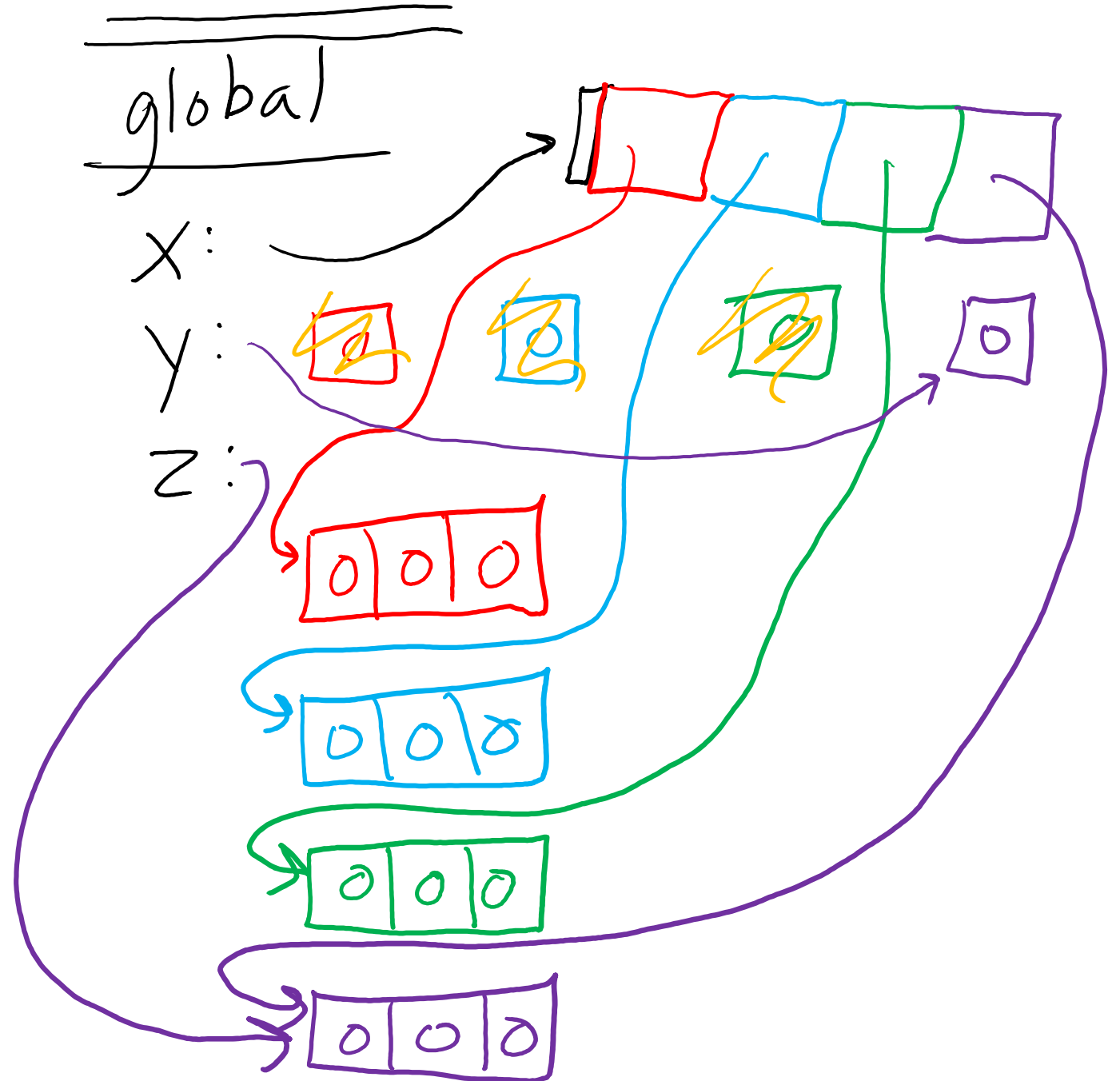
```
x = []
```

```
for i in range(4):
```

```
    y = [0]
```

```
    z = y * 3
```

```
    x.append(z)
```



Code tracing with lists

$x = [[0]*3] * 4$

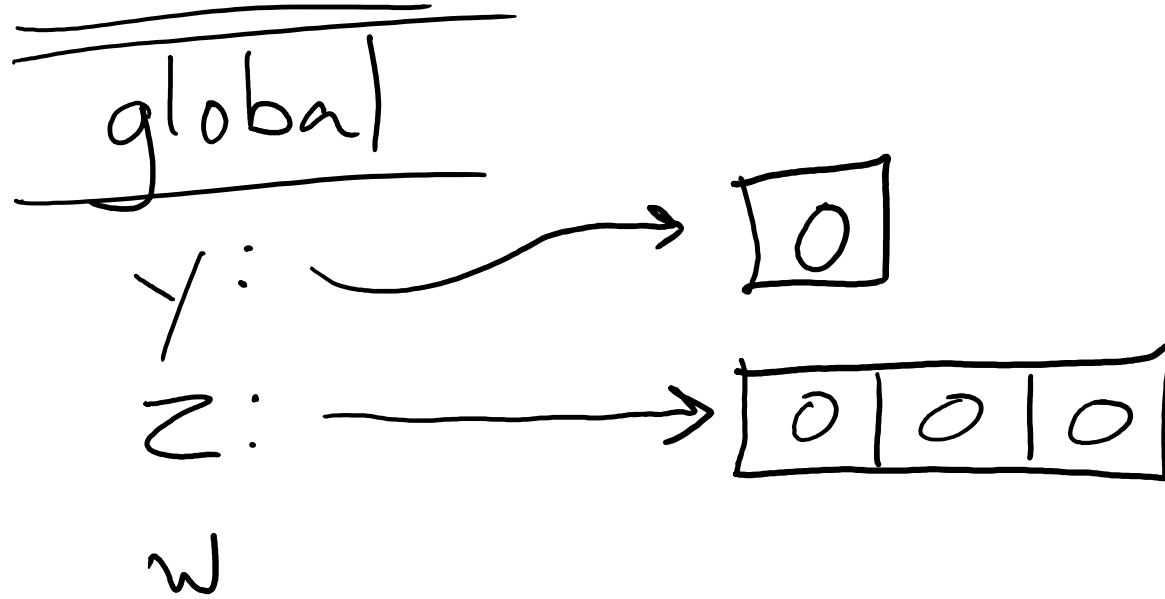
Step by step:

$y = [0]$

$z = y * 3$

$w = [z]$

$x = w * 4$



Code tracing with lists

```
x = [[0]*3] * 4
```

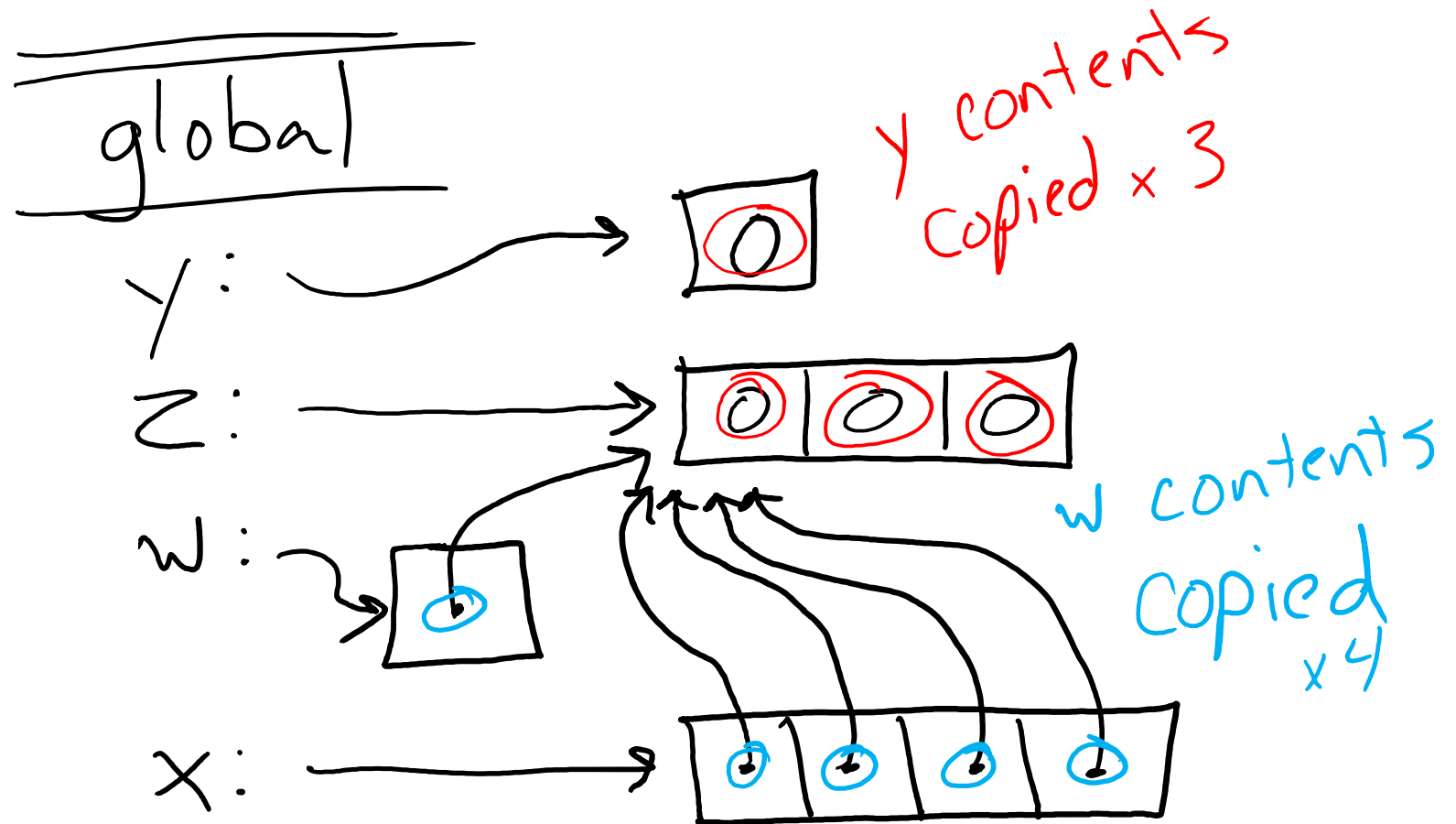
Step by step:

```
y = [0]
```

```
z = y * 3
```

```
w = [z]
```

```
x = w * 4
```



2D lists

Things to keep in mind

Watch out for aliasing!

Think before copying

- Shallow copy
- Deep copy

Helper functions for printing 

2D Board Graphics

112 Graphics Grid Worksheet

80 00
 90 - 5 * 2 5,5

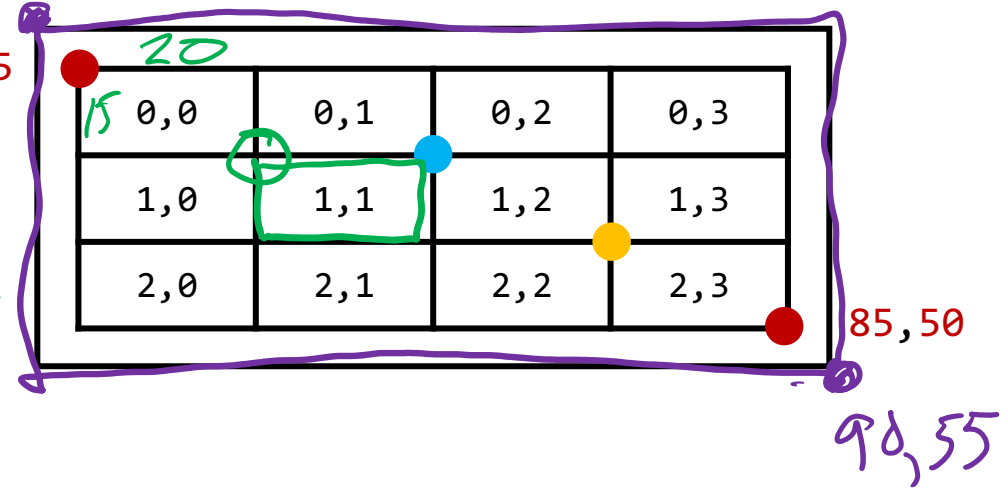
90

Given:

app.width: 90
 app.height: 55
 app.margin: 5

boardWidth = W - mar * 2
 boardHeight = h - mar * 2

55 - 5 * 2
 45



Fill in the following grid with the value return for each call to:

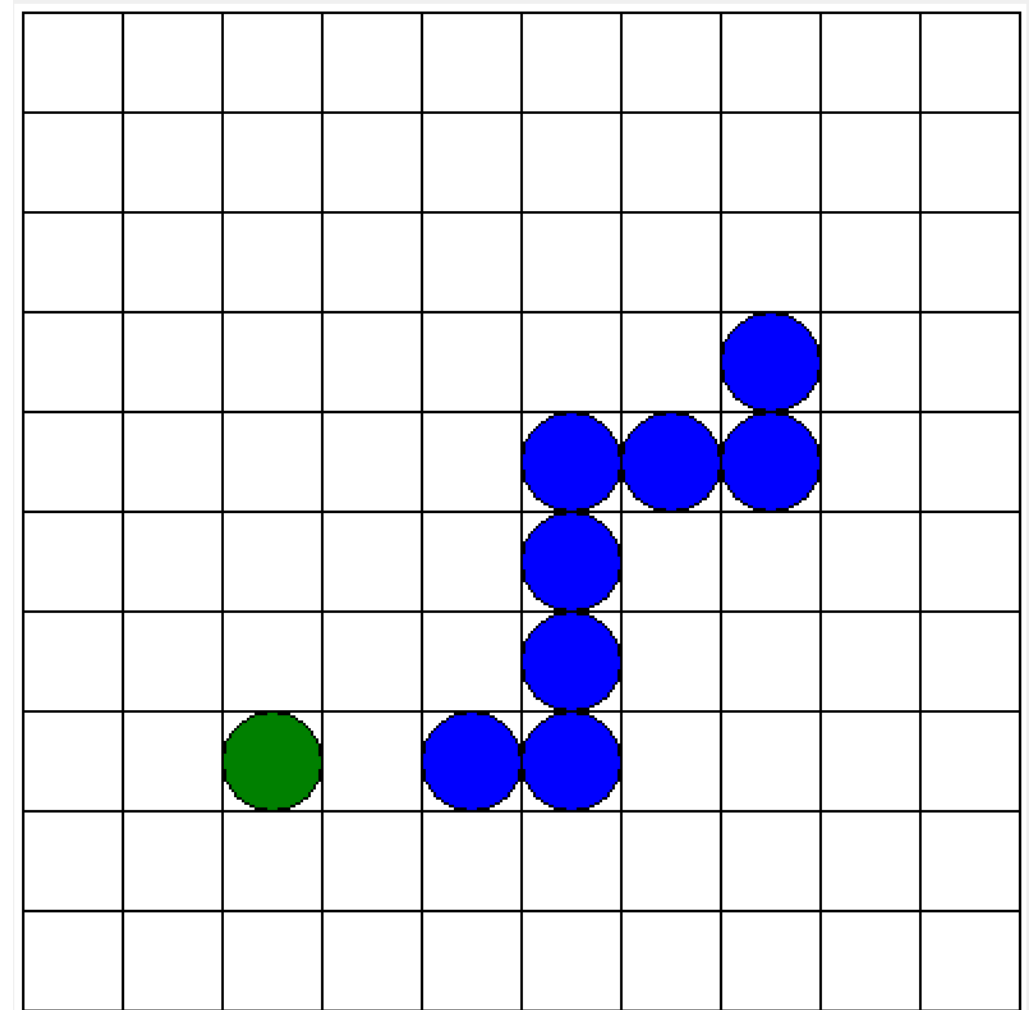
x0, y0 = getCellLeftTop(app, r, c)

getCellLeftTop(app,0,0)	getCellLeftTop(app,0,1)	getCellLeftTop(app,0,2)	getCellLeftTop(app,0,3)
5, 5	____, ____	____, ____	
getCellLeftTop(app,1,0)	getCellLeftTop(app,1,1)	getCellLeftTop(app,1,2)	getCellLeftTop(app,1,3)
	5+20, 5+15	____, ____	
getCellLeftTop(app,2,0)	getCellLeftTop(app,2,1)	getCellLeftTop(app,2,2)	getCellLeftTop(app,2,3)
			____, ____

Building an Application!

Snake Example

See Guided Exercise in notes



Polygons

Polygon Creator Example

```
def amongUsShape(usColor='red', usColor2='darkRed', usLineWidth=5):
```

```
    polys = [
```

```
        # Pack
```

```
        (usColor, None, 0, [[-0.48, -0.396], [-0.553, -0.4], [-0.616, -0.366], [-0.653, -0.33], [-0.683, -0.276], [-0.68, 0.49], [-0.65,
```

```
        (usColor2, None, 0, [[-0.476, -0.28], [-0.506, -0.27], [-0.553, -0.23], [-0.573, -0.193], [-0.586, -0.133], [-0.59, 0.586], [-0.
```

```
        (None, 'black', usLineWidth, [[-0.48, -0.396], [-0.553, -0.4], [-0.616, -0.366], [-0.653, -0.33], [-0.683, -0.276], [-0.68, 0.49]
```

```
        # Body
```

```
        (usColor2, None, 0, [[0.01, -0.933], [-0.033, -0.926], [-0.086, -0.913], [-0.12,
```

```
        (usColor, None, 0, [[-0.36, -0.686], [-0.363, -0.603], [-0.366, -0.46], [-0.363,
```

```
        (None, 'black', usLineWidth, [[0.01, -0.933], [-0.033, -0.926], [-0.086, -0.913]
```

```
        # Eyes
```

```
        ('steelBlue', None, 0, [[0.486, -0.663], [0.316, -0.673], [0.123, -0.673], [0.0,
```

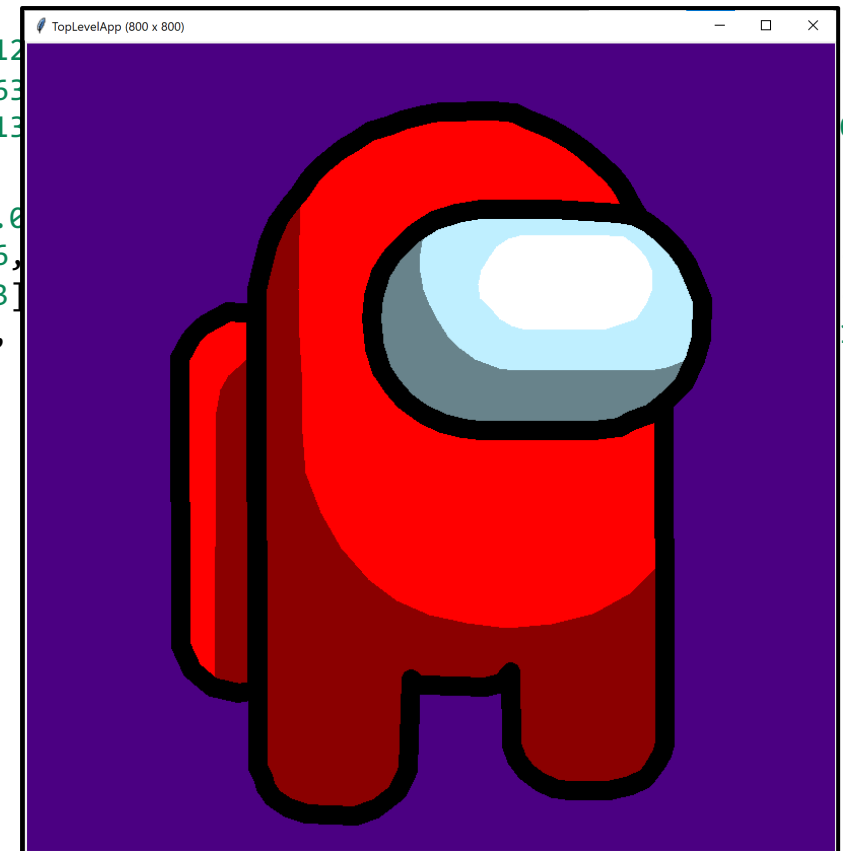
```
        ('lightCyan', None, 0, [[0.15, -0.67], [0.096, -0.666], [0.056, -0.66], [0.016,
```

```
        (None, 'black', usLineWidth, [[0.486, -0.663], [0.316, -0.673], [0.123, -0.673]
```

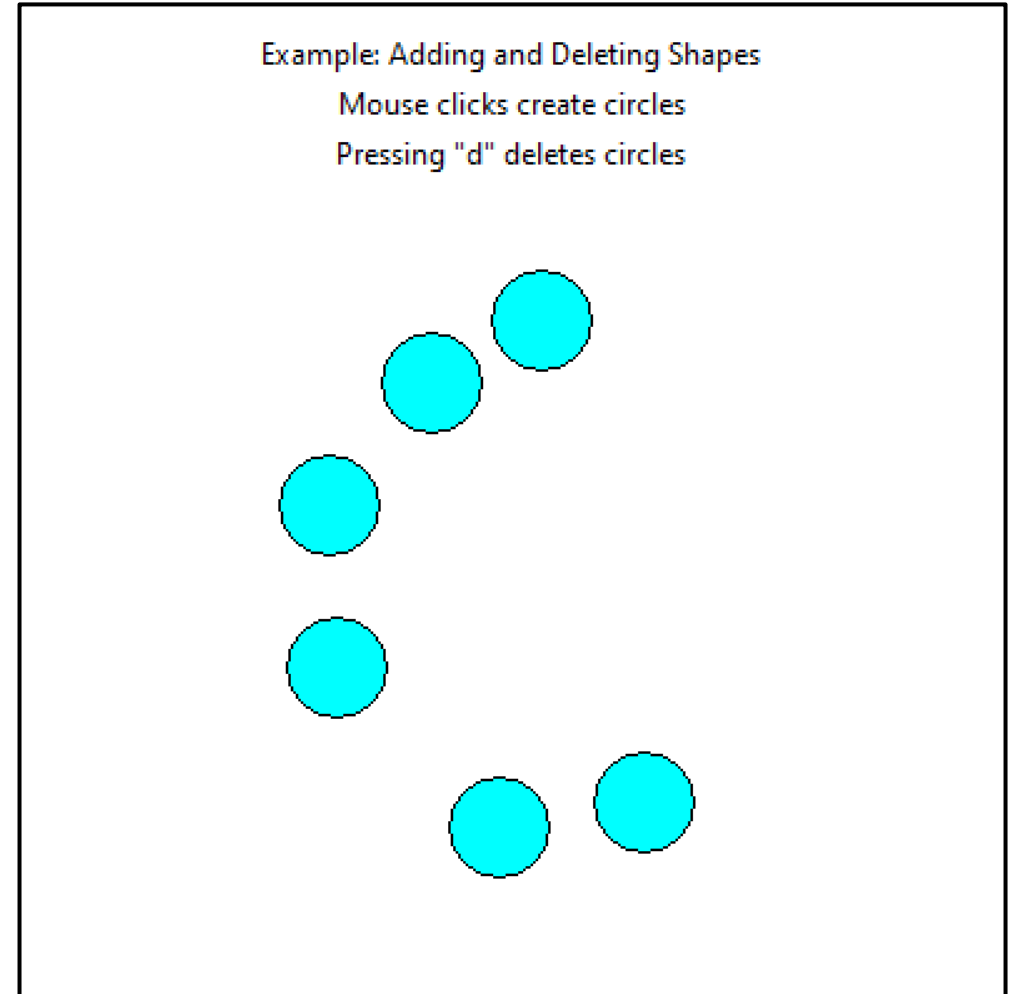
```
        ('white', None, 0, [[0.263, -0.606], [0.226, -0.603], [0.196, -0.596], [0.163,
```

```
    ]
```

```
    return polys
```



Polygon Creator Example



Tetris Hints

Term Project!