

# data



**team members** tony poor | kim dowd | chinmay garde | sanchit gupta | daniel wu

**course** designing for mobile services at carnegie mellon university

**instructors** john zimmerman | james morris

**presentation** may 2, 2011

# 50,000,000 foreign visitors each year



**cvilly** Craig Villamor

We all live in the future, except when we want to cross international borders with our phones, then we go back to 1988. [#internet](#)

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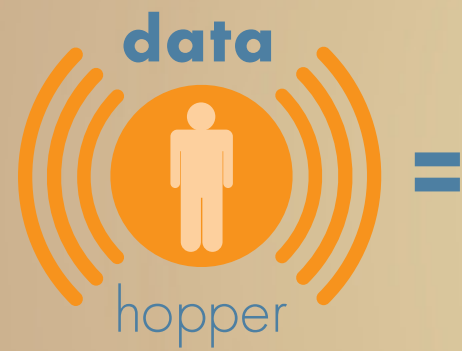
# What is DataHopper?

## **Our Solution**

is a service that provides inexpensive short-term Internet access to international travelers.

Think “Redbox for data.”

# Service Diagram



Convenient access

An icon of a white airplane flying to the right, positioned above a white server rack with a monitor and a small square on its front panel.

Simple billing

An icon of a white credit card with rounded corners. The text on the card reads "credit card" at the top, "John Smith" in the middle, and "4565 8743 4521 4567 2134" at the bottom. A grey chip icon is on the right side.

Easy setup

An icon of a white, rectangular device with rounded corners, tilted slightly. It features the Data Hopper logo on its front and three orange signal waves above it.

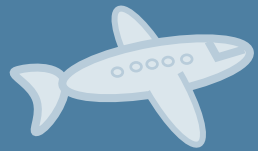
Affordable

**\$10 activation fee**  
**\$3 daily rental fee**

# video sketch

# Detailed Service Diagram

Arrive at airport  
in US



Rent DataHopper  
at vending machine



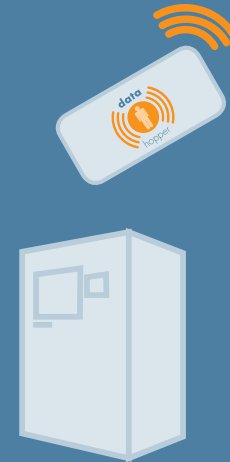
Connect phones  
& laptops



Use data on the go to  
research food, maps,  
things to do and con-  
nect with new friends.



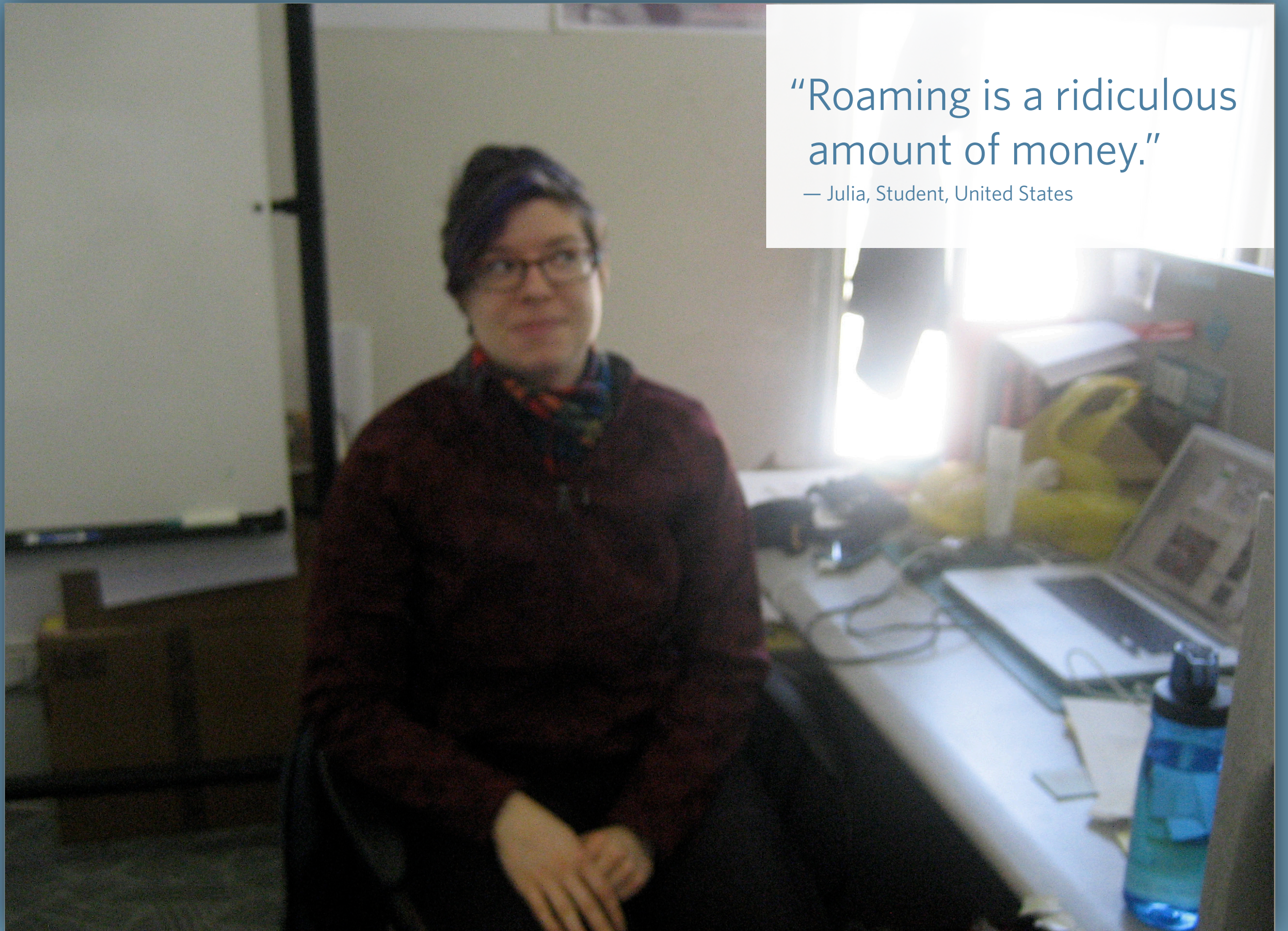
Return DataHopper  
at a vending  
machine in airport.



# Research

directed storytelling with  
12 international travelers





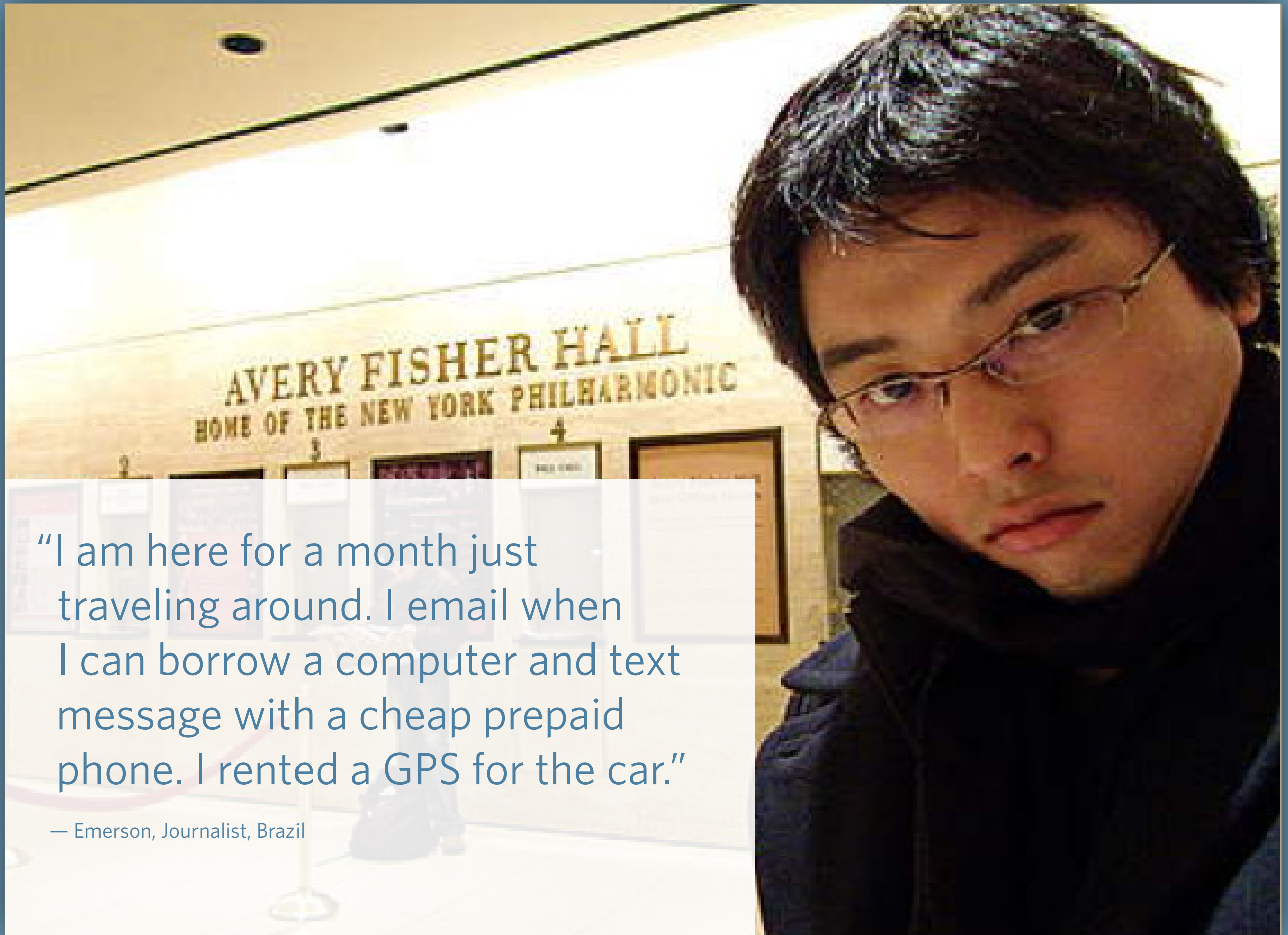
“Roaming is a ridiculous amount of money.”  
— Julia, Student, United States





“Oh, that (data) would have been amazing. We could have accessed Yelp, CouchSurfing & maps.”

—Terry, Engineer, France



"I am here for a month just traveling around. I email when I can borrow a computer and text message with a cheap prepaid phone. I rented a GPS for the car."

— Emerson, Journalist, Brazil





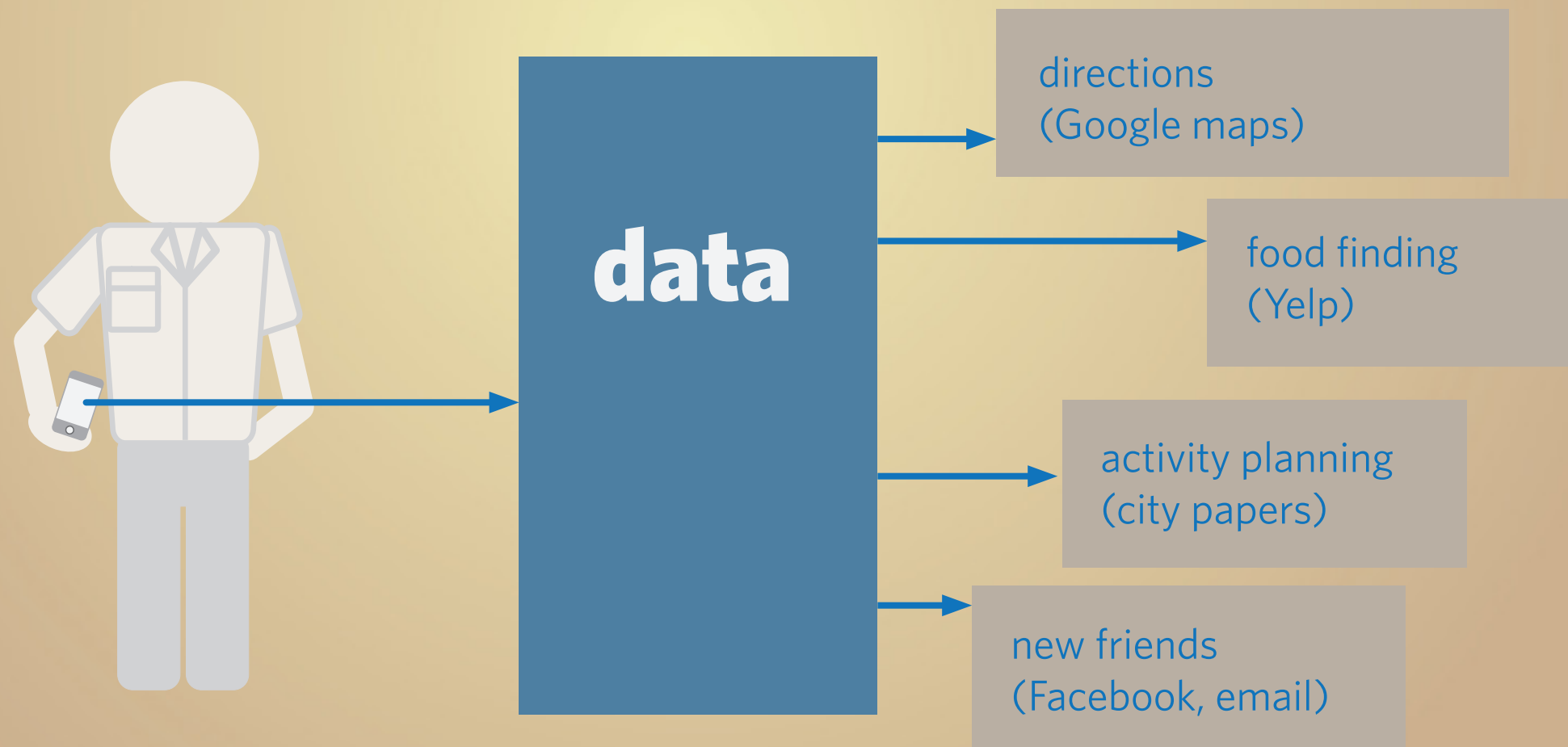
"Meeting new people in a new city is the best part. Can we take your picture? And be Facebook friends? Pittsburgh is just like my city in Mexico."

-Juan, Engineer, Mexico



# Findings

Foreign travelers need **data** to help them with navigation, finding food, checking email, finding things to do, and meeting new people.



# DataHopper

## avoids the cost of...

hotel wifi  
\$10 a day

GPS rental  
\$16 a day

XCOM rental  
\$17 a day  
\$30 shipping

roaming  
20 mb for \$20  
then  
\$15 a gig

# DataHopper

## avoids the cost of...

hotel wifi  
\$10 a day

GPS rental  
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## serves the needs of...

using familiar  
services while  
traveling

staying in  
contact with  
new friends  
while traveling

feeling  
independent

# DataHopper

## avoids the cost of...

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## serves the needs of...

using familiar  
services while  
traveling

staying in  
contact with  
new friends  
while traveling

feeling  
independent

## and prevents the hassle of...

borrowing  
laptops &  
phones

searching for  
free wifi hot-  
spots

searching for  
paid wifi  
hotspots



**Technology**

# Technological Feasibility

## Routers & Data Network



Become mobile data reseller  
Build payment & access gateway

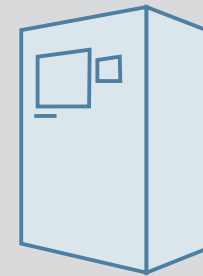
# Technological Feasibility

## Routers & Data Network



Become mobile data reseller  
Build payment & access gateway

## Vending Machine



Outsource design to ZoomSystems

*Physical requirements (ZoomSystems):*

up to 225 routers  
credit card sweeper  
touch screen  
printing of receipts

*Tech requirements (Us):*

creation of wifi hotspot in airport  
access to back-end  
built-in diagnostics to check routers

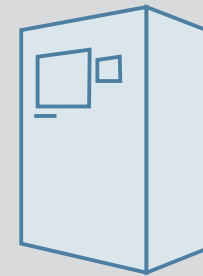
# Technological Feasibility

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## Website



Account creation

Reservation system

Access to billing history

Building of service access portal

## Feedback

“It is technically feasible to implement this service.”

“Rate negotiations with service providers will go better if guaranteed consistent bandwidth usage. Service providers hate bursty data.”

“Data-only Mobile Virtual Network Operators (MVNO) can be setup.”

“There are no foreseeable regulatory land-mines in the USA.”



**Wendy Fong**

Senior Strategic Program Manager

Carnegie Mellon Silicon Valley

Worked for HP, Microsoft, Java Standardization



**Juggs Ravalia**

Vice President, Strategic Alliances at SPB Software

Worked on Windows Mobile and Windows CE at Microsoft

Cambridge Gates Scholar

# Business Plan

Every year, approximately **21,500,000** travelers arrive at **JFK** on international flights.

**16,800,000**

**15,500,000**

**11,500,000**

**10,500,000**

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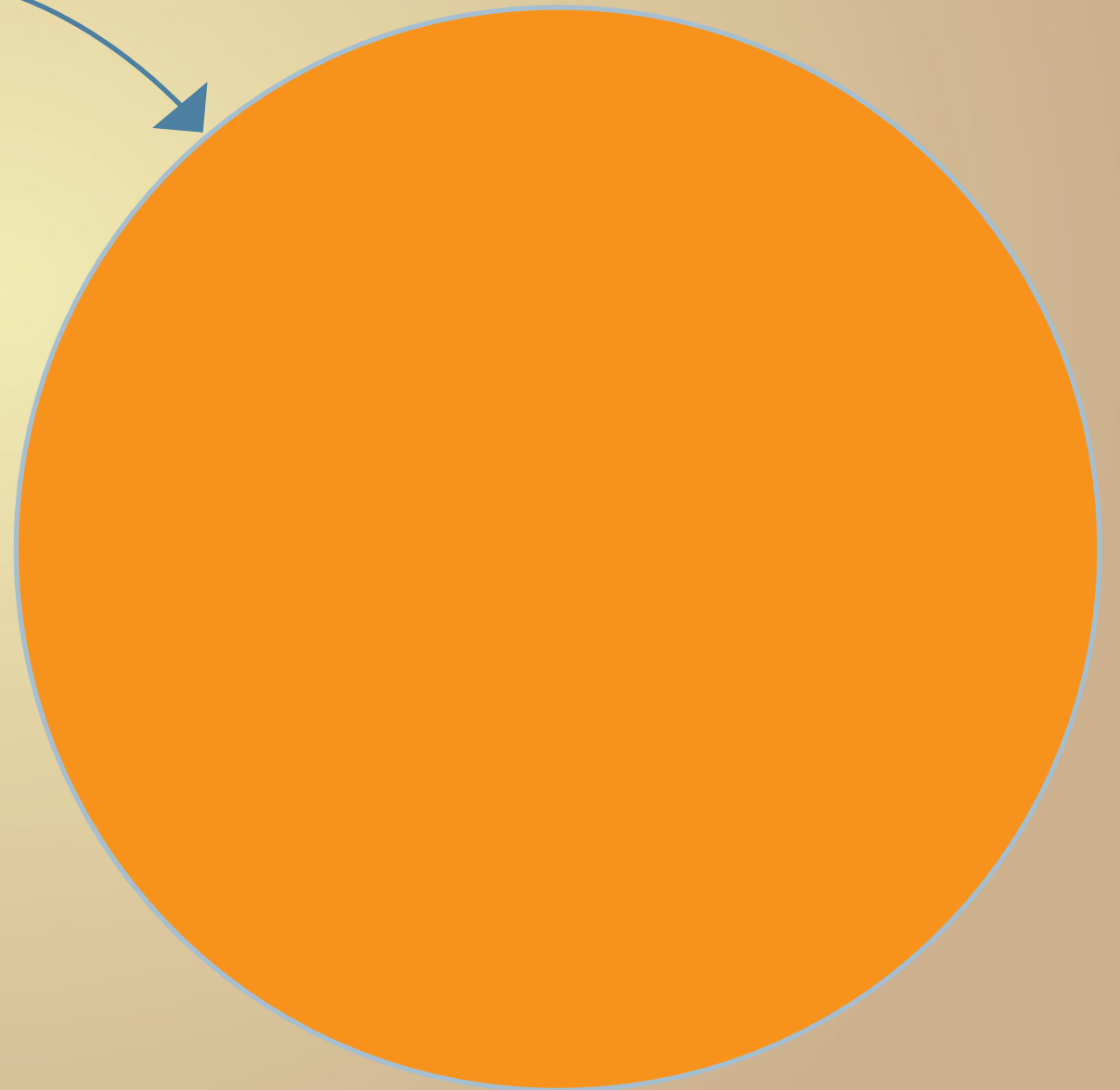
**75,800,000**

**LAX**

**MIA**

**ORD**

**EWR**



Approximately **8,800,000** are international tourists.

**6,900,000**

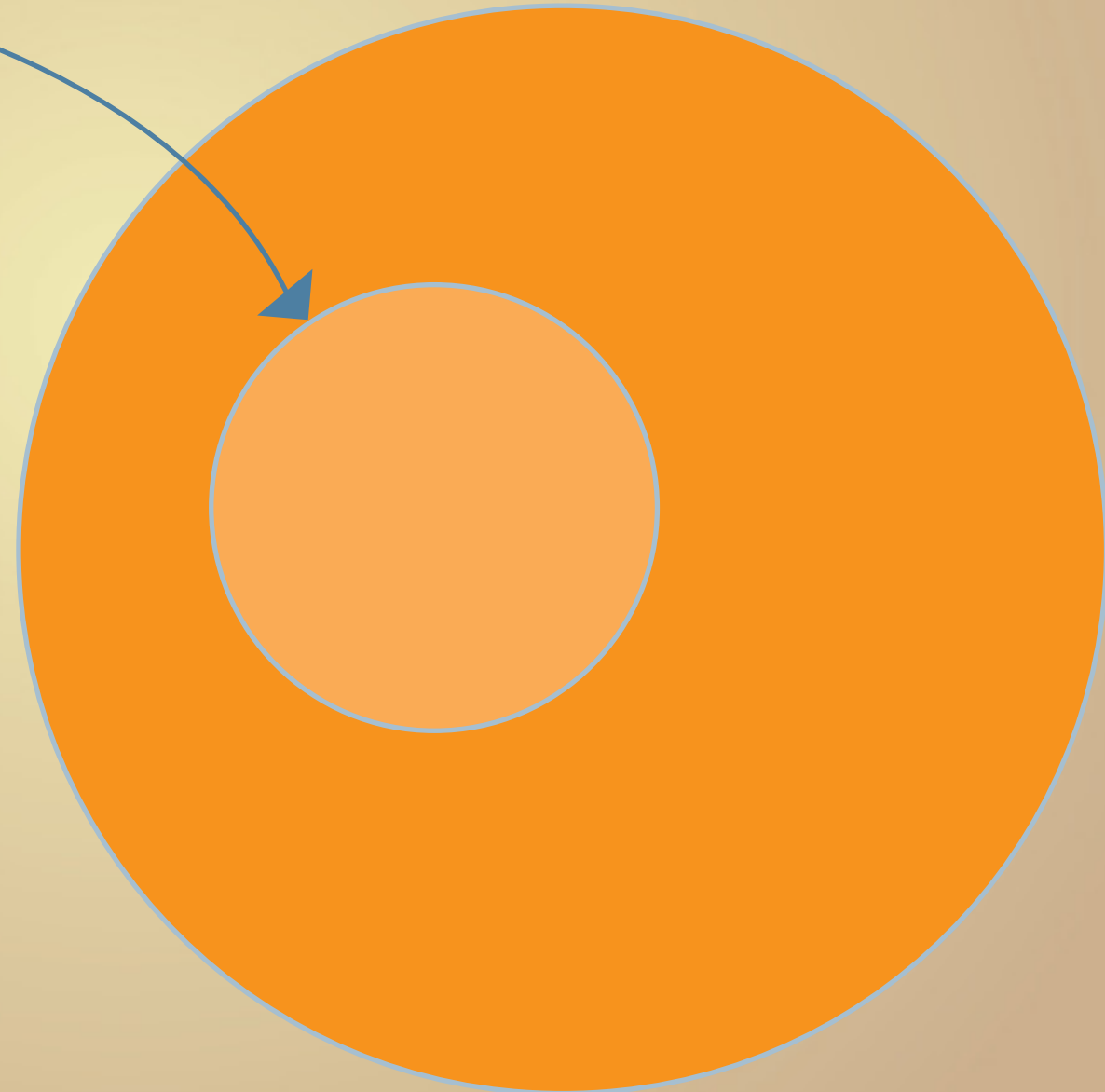
**6,300,000**

**4,700,000**

**4,300,000**

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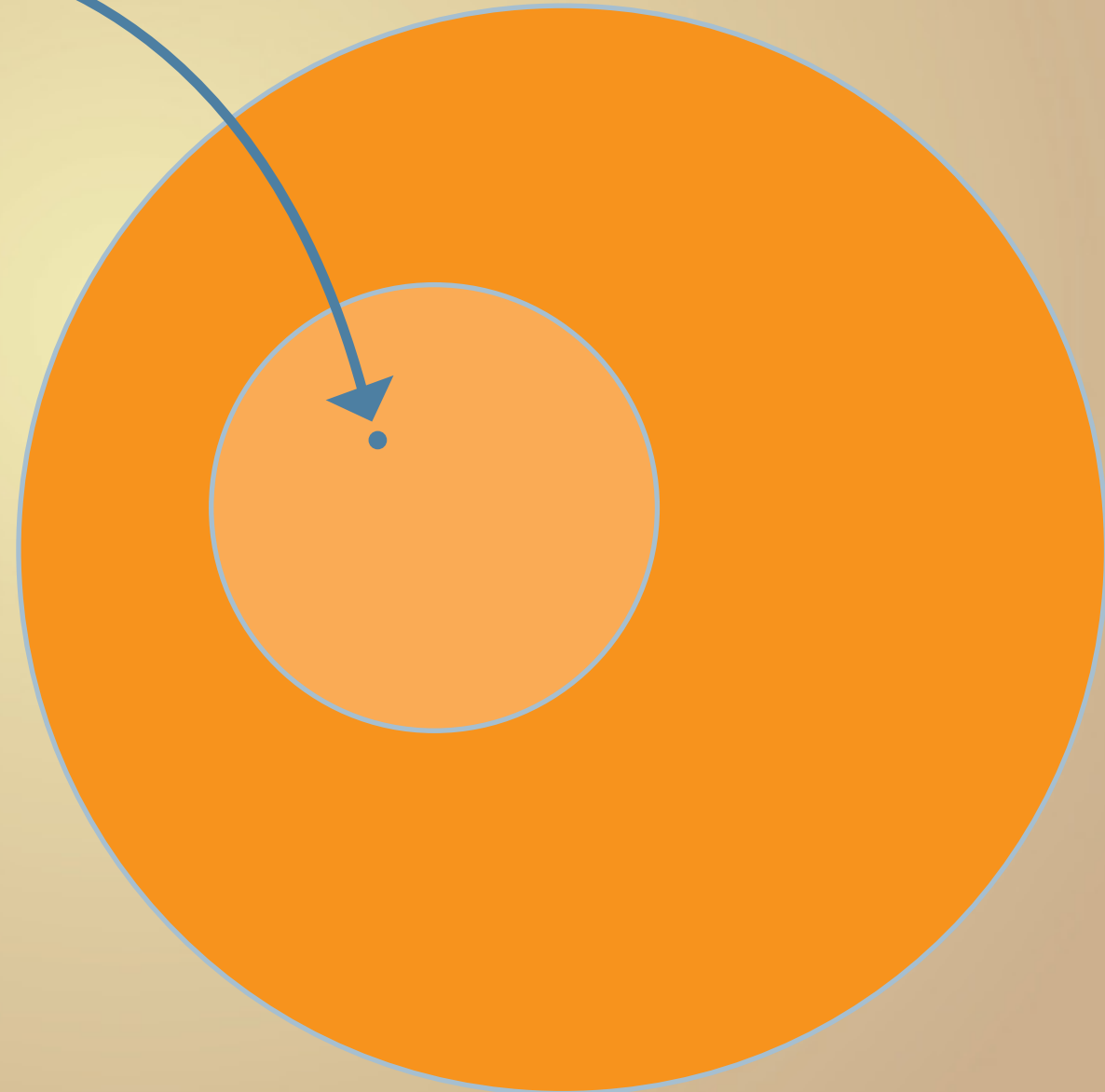
**31,000,000**





We expect **1.9%** per year of them to use a DataHopper.

**602,000**



## BUSINESS PLAN

Each user will pay a **\$10** activation fee and a  
**\$3** a day rental fee  
and use it for **8** days.  
We will make **\$34** per user.



**\$34**



## Our operating costs are...



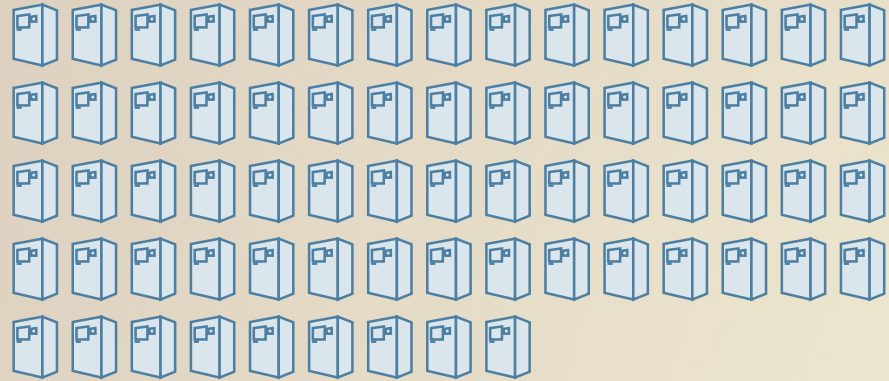
10 employees

**\$125,000 per month**

## Our operating costs are...



10 employees  
**\$125,000 per month**

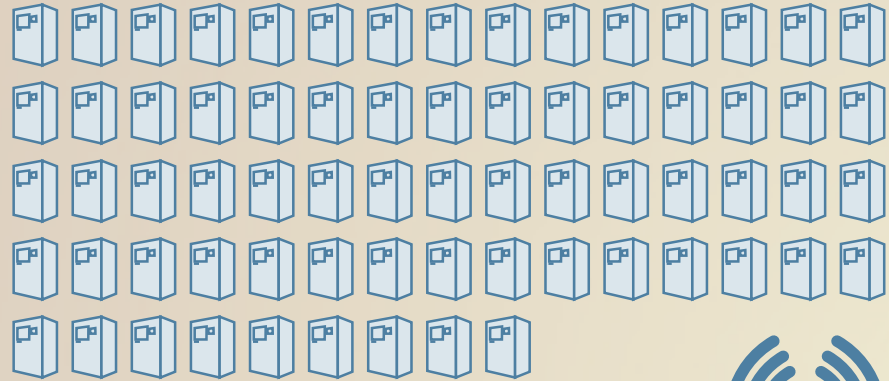


rental space for 70  
vending machines at airports  
**\$490,000 per month**

## Our operating costs are...



10 employees  
**\$125,000 per month**



rental space for 70  
vending machines at airports  
**\$490,000 per month**

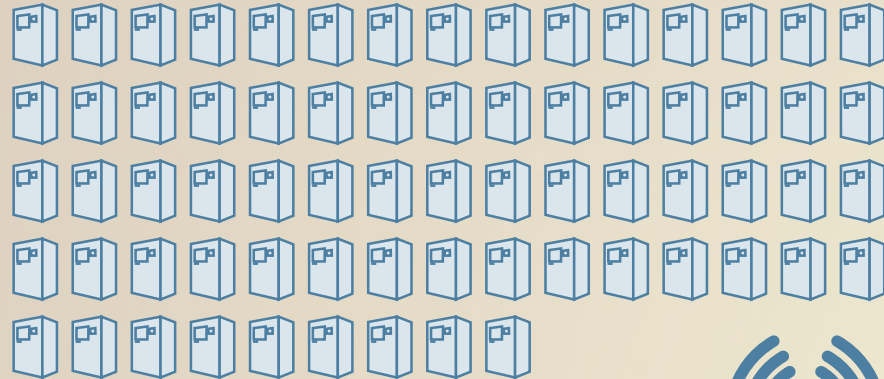


data rental from mobile carriers  
**\$100,000 per month**

## Our operating costs are...



10 employees  
**\$125,000 per month**



rental space for 70  
vending machines at airports  
**\$490,000 per month**



data rental from mobile carriers  
**\$100,000 per month**

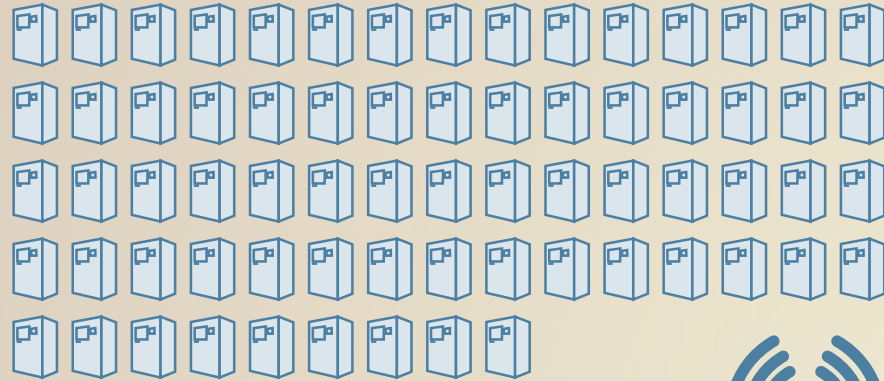


maintenance of 3G routers  
**\$3,000 per month**

## Our operating costs are...



10 employees  
**\$125,000 per month**



rental space for 70  
vending machines at airports  
**\$490,000 per month**



data rental from mobile carriers  
**\$100,000 per month**



maintenance of website  
**\$600 per month**



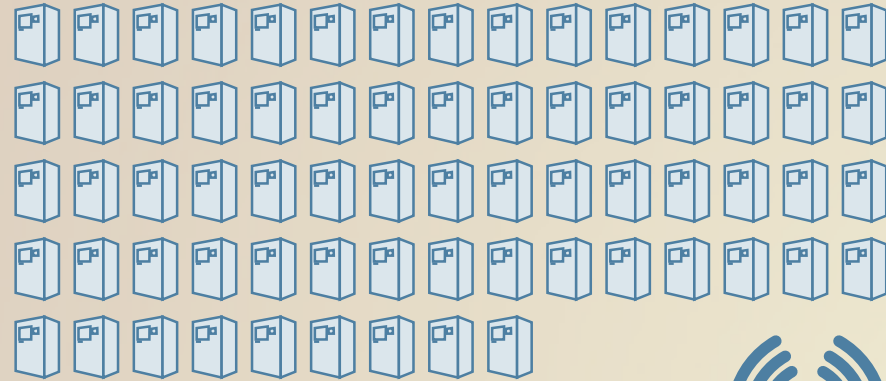
maintenance of 3G routers  
**\$3,000 per month**



Our operating costs are...



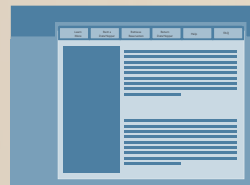
10 employees  
**\$125,000 per month**



rental space for 70  
vending machines at airports  
**\$490,000 per month**



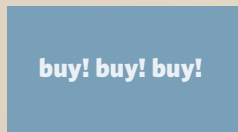
data rental from mobile carriers  
**\$100,000 per month**



maintenance of website  
**\$600 per month**



maintenance of 3G routers  
**\$3,000 per month**



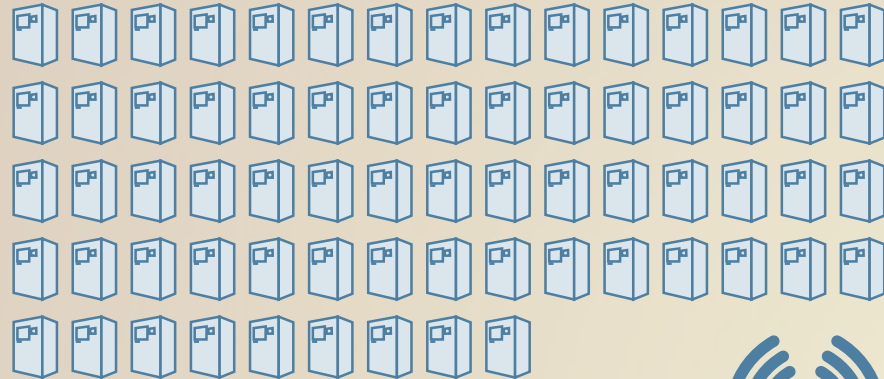
advertising (online & in airports)  
**\$20,000 per month**

**\$ 735,000 per month**

Our operating costs are... **\$8,800,000 per year**



10 employees  
**\$125,000 per month**



rental space for 70  
vending machines at airports  
**\$490,000 per month**



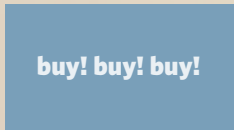
data rental from mobile carriers  
**\$100,000 per month**



maintenance of website  
**\$600 per month**



maintenance of 3G routers  
**\$3,000 per month**



advertising (online & in airports)  
**\$20,000 per month**

	<b>\$.8</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>

# Business Summary

**Yearly Income**  
**\$20.4 mil**

minus

**Yearly Operating Costs**  
**\$8.8 mil**

yields

**Yearly Profit**  
**\$11.6 mil**

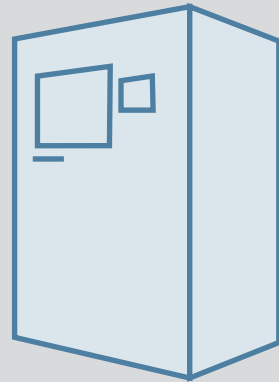
		<b>\$.4</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	
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<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	

		<b>\$.8</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>	

<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$.6</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>
<b>\$1 mil</b>	<b>\$1 mil</b>

Our yearly profit will be **\$11,600,000**

To get from where we are to fully operational, our **startup costs** will be... **\$3,100,000**



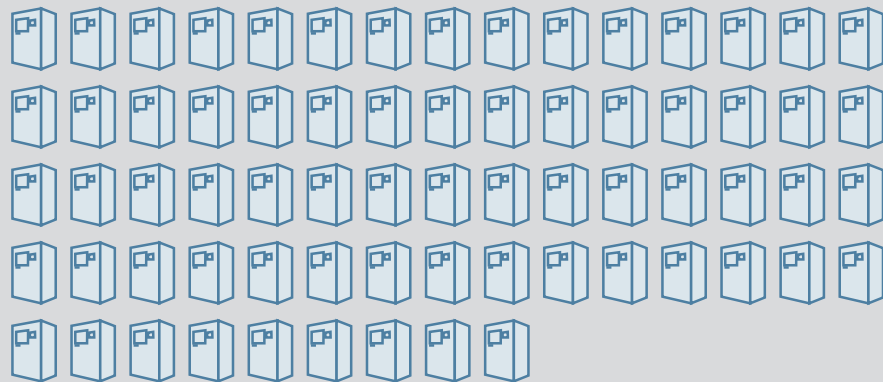
vending machine design  
**\$1,000,000**



purchasing of 16,000 4G routers  
**\$1,900,000**

buy! buy! buy!

marketing  
**\$25,000**

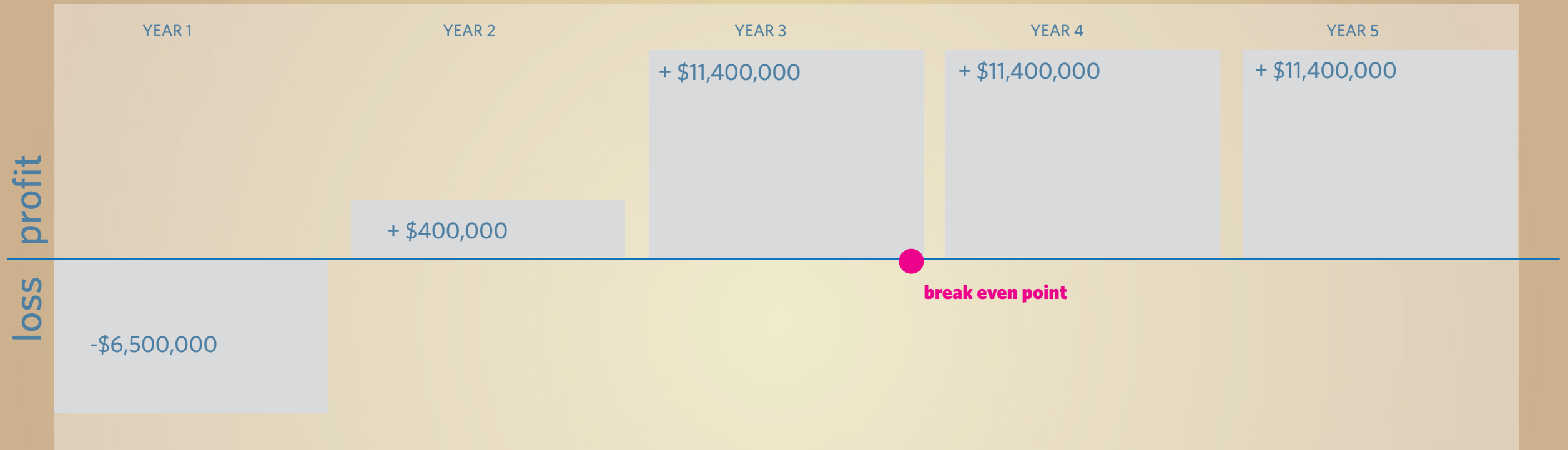


production of 70 vending machines  
**\$210,000**

## BUSINESS PLAN

Based upon start-up and operations costs we expect to break even at 3 years.

After 5 years, we expect to have made \$28,300,000 in profit.



## **Why DataHopper will succeed**

- 1 Established business model.
- 2 Product is more easily accessible to customers than the competition's.
- 3 Strong need proven through research.
- 4 The technology is newly available.

**Thank you!**