

Computation and Deduction

Lecture 10: Evaluation with Environments

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Expressions in de Bruijn Form

% Expressions

exp' : type. %name exp' F

1 : exp' .

^ : exp' -> exp' . %postfix 20 ^

lam' : exp' -> exp' .

app' : exp' -> exp' -> exp' .

% Environments and values

env : type. %name env K

val : type. %name val W

empty : env .

; : env -> val -> env . %infix left 10 ;

clo : env -> exp' -> val .

Evaluation with Environments

```
feval : env -> exp' -> val -> type. %name feval D
```

```
% Variables
```

```
fev_1 : feval (K ; W) 1 W.  
fev_~ : feval (K ; W') (F ~) W  
      <- feval K F W.
```

```
% Functions
```

```
fev_lam : feval K (lam' F) (clo K (lam' F)).  
fev_app : feval K (app' F1 F2) W  
      <- feval K F1 (clo K' (lam' F1'))  
      <- feval K F2 W2  
      <- feval (K' ; W2) F1' W.
```

Translation to de Bruijn Form

```
trans  : env -> exp' -> exp -> type. %name trans C
vtrans : val -> exp -> type.           %name vtrans U

% Functions
tr_lam : trans K (lam' F) (lam E)
        <- {w:val} {x:exp}
                  vtrans w x -> trans (K ; w) F (E x).
tr_app : trans K (app' F1 F2) (app E1 E2)
        <- trans K F1 E1
        <- trans K F2 E2.

% Variables
tr_1   : trans (K ; W) 1 E <- vtrans W E.
tr_~   : trans (K ; W) (F ~) E <- trans K F E.

% Values
vtr_lam : vtrans (clo K (lam' F)) (lam E)
          <- trans K (lam' F) (lam E).
```

Mapping between Evaluations

```
map_eval : eval E V -> trans K F E  
          -> feval K F W -> vtrans W V -> type.
```

```
mp_1 : map_eval (ev_lam) (tr_1 (vtr_lam (tr_lam C2)))  
          (fev_1) (vtr_lam (tr_lam C2)).
```

```
mp_~ : map_eval D (tr_~ C1) (fev_~ D1') U1  
          <- map_eval D C1 D1' U1.
```

```
mp_lam : map_eval (ev_lam) (tr_lam C1)  
          (fev_lam) (vtr_lam (tr_lam C1)).
```

```
mp_app : map_eval (ev_app D3 D2 D1) (tr_app C2 C1)  
          (fev_app D3' D2' D1') U3  
          <- map_eval D1 C1 D1' (vtr_lam (tr_lam C3))  
          <- map_eval D2 C2 D2' U2  
          <- map_eval D3 (C3 W2 V2 U2) D3' U3.
```