_ Andrew Id: _

15-112 Spring 2023 Quiz 5

Up to 20 minutes. No calculators, no notes, no books, no computers. Show your work! Do not use dictionaries, try/except, or recursion on this quiz.

1. (8 points) **Code Tracing**: Indicate what the following program prints. Place your answer (and nothing else) in the box next to the code. Make sure strings are enclosed with quotes.

```
def ct(s, t):
    r = s
    t = s.replace('a','d')
    t = t[::-1]
    print(s, t) # Do not miss this!
    r += "\n"
    for i in range(min(len(s), len(t))):
        if s[i] == t[i]:
            r += s[i] + "\n"
    return r + "bye"
print(ct('abcad', 'abd'))
```

2. (4 points) **Reasoning Over Code**: Find an argument, **s**, for the following function to cause it to return True. Place your answer (and nothing else) in the box below the code. Make sure strings are enclosed with quotes.

```
def roc(s):
    L = s.split('\n')
    assert(len(L) == 2)
    a = "0"
    b = ""
    for l in L:
        if len(l) != 2 or not l[0].isdigit() or not l[1] in 'hi':
            return False
        a += 1[0]
        b += 1[1]
    return a + b == "042ih"
```

3. (8 points) Free Response:

Write the function isValidCMUEmail(s) that takes in a lowercase string s and returns True if s is a valid CMU e-mail address and False if it is not.

A valid CMU e-mail address is of the form <code><account name>@<domain name></code> and satisfies the following constraints:

- $\bullet\,$ The domain name ends with $\mathtt{cmu.edu}$
- The domain name can have more sub-domains separated by dots. For example, cs.cmu.edu, it.qatar.cmu.edu
- Each additional sub-domain (if present) is non-empty and contains only alphabetical letters.
- The part that precedes the **Q** (the account name) is non-empty and contains at least one alphanumeric character and zero or more valid symbols (dashes -, underscores _, or dots .)

For example:

```
# valid CMU addresses
assert(isValidCMUEmail("example@andrew.cmu.edu") == True)
assert(isValidCMUEmail("15112@cs.qatar.cmu.edu") == True)
assert(isValidCMUEmail("15.112-s23_staff@cmu.edu") == True)
assert(isValidCMUEmail("thedean@cmu.edu") == True)
# NOT valid CMU addresses
assert(isValidCMUEmail("what's_this?@cmu.edu") == False)
assert(isValidCMUEmail("blabla@notvalid.edu") == False)
assert(isValidCMUEmail("inv@lid@ddress") == False)
assert(isValidCMUEmail("notgood@gmail.com") == False)
assert(isValidCMUEmail("notok@..cmu.edu") == False)
```

Hint: The following built-in string methods may be useful: isalpha() that checks if the characters are alphabetical letters, isalnum() that checks if the characters are alphanumeric, and split.

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