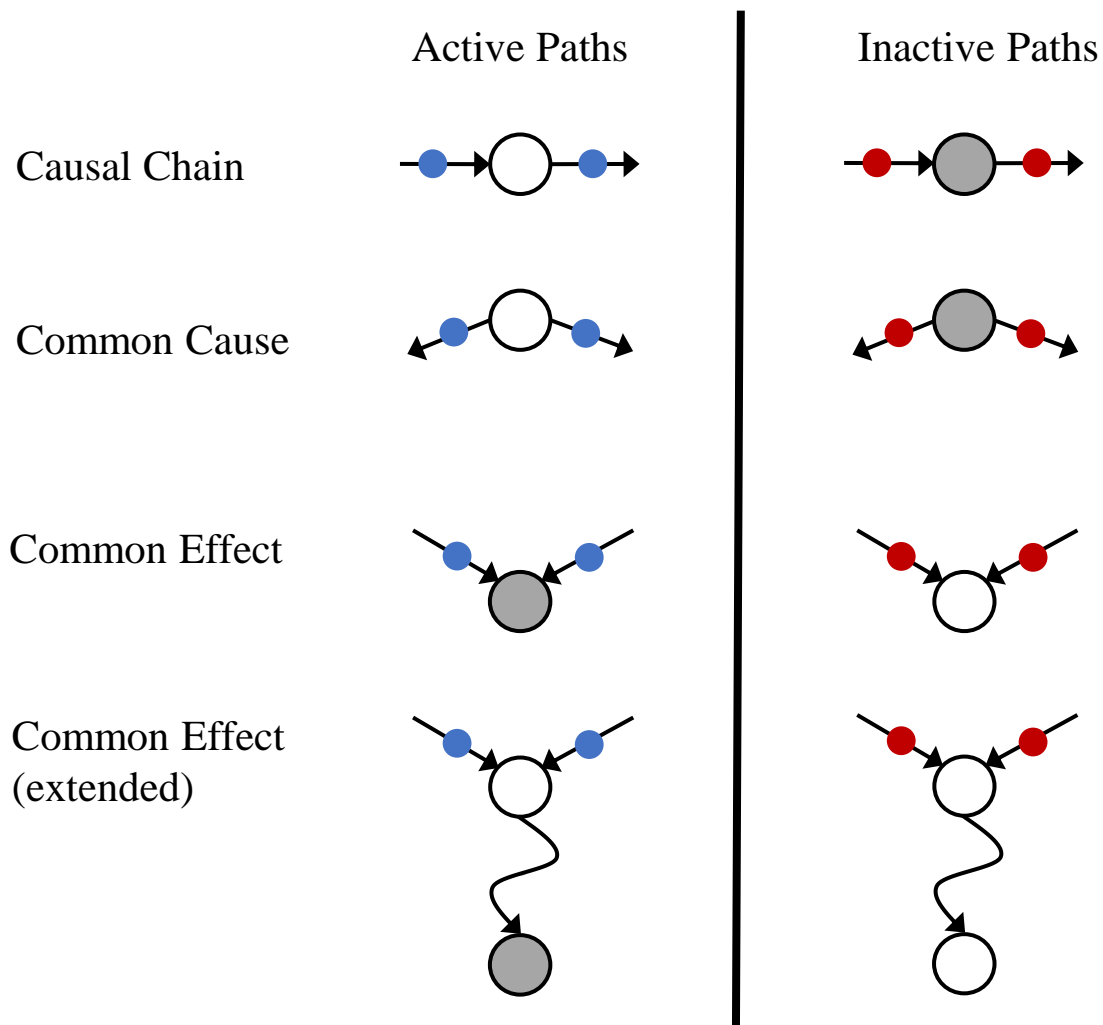
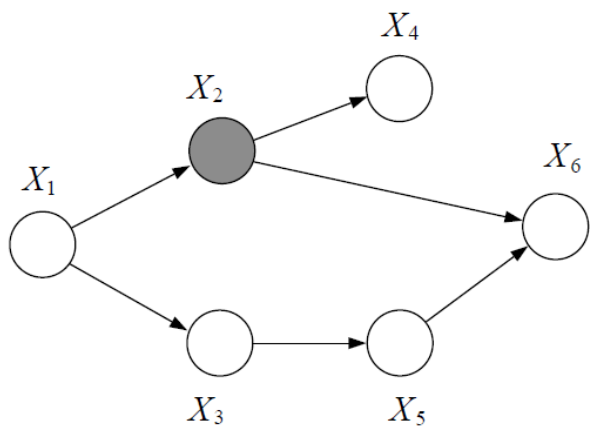


# Bayes ball algorithm for d-separation



Example 1



Example 2

