

15-410

“What could possibly go wrong?”

Paradise Lost
Sep. 19, 2008

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Synchronization

Cluster seats

- Does everybody know about the West Wing cluster?
- West Wing dorm, ground floor
 - Open to anybody with a CMU i.d. card
- Mixture of machine types, work-area types

Outline

When to use `if()` vs. `while()`

Consider the lowly worker thread

```
/* note: not a thrgrp_*() worker thread */  
void  
worker(void *ignored)  
{  
    workitem *work;  
    while (work = find_work())  
        perform(work);  
    thr_exit((void *) 0);  
}
```

What's Wrong With This Picture?

```
workitem *  
find_work(void)  
{  
    workitem *w;  
    mutex_lock(&m);  
    if (going_out_of_business)  
        w = (workitem *) 0;  
    else  
        w = (workitem *) dequeue(q);  
    mutex_unlock(&m);  
    return (w);  
}
```

Better?

```
mutex_lock(&m);
if (going_out_of_business)
    w = (workitem *) 0;
else {
    if (!(w = (workitem *) dequeue(q))) {
        cond_wait(&new_work, &m);
        w = (workitem *) dequeue(queue);
    }
}
mutex_unlock(&m);
return (w);
```

What We Hope For

<i>find_work()</i>	<i>queue_work()</i>
<code>mutex_lock(&m);</code>	
<code>if (!..dequeue(..))</code>	
<code>cond_wait(&new, &m);</code>	
	<code>mutex_lock(&m);</code>
	<code>enqueue(...)</code>
	<code>cond_signal(&new);</code>
	<code>mutex_unlock(&m);</code>
<code>w = dequeue(..);</code>	
<code>mutex_unlock(&m);</code>	

What Went Wrong?

What went wrong?

What Went Wrong?

What went wrong?

- Nothing!

What Went Wrong?

What went wrong?

- **Nothing!**

But what if there is *another* thread?

Not Exactly What We Hope For

<i>find_work()</i>	<i>queue_work()</i>	<i>find_work()</i>
<code>lock (&m);</code>		
<code>if (!..deq(..))</code>		
<code>cwait(&new, &m);</code>		
	<code>lock (&m);</code>	
	<code>enqueue (...)</code>	
	<code>csignal (&new);</code>	
	<code>unlock (&m);</code>	
		<code>lock (&m);</code>
		<code>if (!..deq(..))</code>
		<code>unlock (&m);</code>
<code>w = deq(..)...</code>		<code>return(w);</code>
<code>return (0);</code>		

Have We Seen This Before?

What went wrong?

- Protected world state wasn't ready for us
- We went to sleep
- Somebody prepared the world for us to run
- We ran
 - We *assumed* nobody else had run
 - We *assumed* the world state was still ready for us

To “if()” Or Not To “if()”?

```
mutex_lock(&m);
if (going_out_of_business)
    w = (workitem *) 0;
else {
    while (!(w = (workitem *) dequeue(q)))
        cond_wait(&new_work, &m);
}
mutex_unlock(&m);
return (w);
/* XXX still wrong! - rewrite after class */
```

Summary

if() vs. while()

- **If somebody can revoke your happiness, you'd better check**