

## Large Graph Mining: Power Tools and a Practitioner's guide

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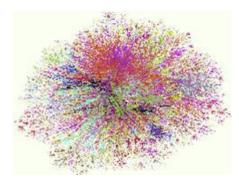


#### **Outline**

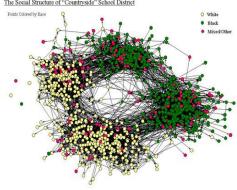
- Introduction Motivation
- Task 1: Node importance
- Task 2: Community detection
- Task 3: Recommendations
- Task 4: Connection sub-graphs
- Task 5: Mining graphs over time
- Task 6: Virus/influence propagation
- Task 7: Spectral graph theory
- Task 8: Tera/peta graph mining: hadoop
- Observations patterns of real graphs
- Conclusions



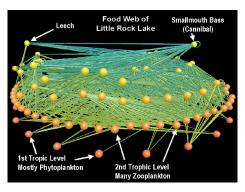
## Graphs - why should we care?



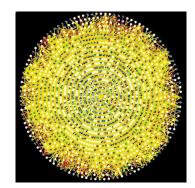
Internet Map
[lumeta.com]



Friendship Network [Moody '01]



Food Web [Martinez '91]

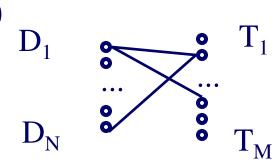


Protein Interactions [genomebiology.com]



## Graphs - why should we care?

• IR: bi-partite graphs (doc-terms)



web: hyper-text graph

• ... and more:



## Graphs - why should we care?

- network of companies & board-of-directors members
- 'viral' marketing
- web-log ('blog') news propagation
- computer network security: email/IP traffic and anomaly detection
- •
- Any M:N relationship -> Graph
- Any subject-verb-object construct: -> Graph



## Graphs and matrices

- Closely related
- Powerful tools from matrix algebra, for graph mining
- (and, conversely, great problems for CS/Math to solve)



# **Examples of Matrices:** Graph - social network

Peter

Iohn

John Peter Mary Nick

JOIIII	1 0001	TVIAI y	TVICI	•••
0	11	22	55	
5	0	6	7	
		•••	•••	•••
•••				•••

Marv

Nick

• • •



### **Examples of Matrices:**

#### Market basket

• market basket as in Association Rules

	milk	bread	choc.	wine	•••
John	13	11	22	55	
John Peter Mary Nick	5	4	6	7	
Mary					
N1CK					

KDD'09



## **Examples of Matrices:**Documents and terms

mining classif.

Paper#1

data

Paper#2

Paper#3

Paper#4

...

				•••
13	11	22	55	
5	4	6	7	

tree



## **Examples of Matrices:**Authors and terms

	data		mining	classif.	tree	•••
John		13	11	22	55	
John Peter Mary Nick		5	4	6	7	
Mary						
N <sub>1</sub> ck						
		-				

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### **Examples without networks**

• (or, at least, no straightforward network interpretation)



# Examples of Matrices: cloud of n-d points

chol#	blood#	age	••	•••
13	11	22	55	
5	4	6	7	

• • •

John

Peter

Mary

Nick



## Examples of Matrices: sensor-ids and time-ticks

temp1	temp2	humid.	pressure	•••
13	11	22	55	
5	4	6	7	



#### **Outline**

• Introduction – Motivation



- Task 1: Node importance
- Task 2: Community detection
- •
- Conclusions